What is claimed is:

1. A pheromone compound having a stereochemistry formula (I-1)

HO
$$R$$
 CO_2X
 CO_2X
 R
 OH
 R
 OH

where, X is H, alkali or alkali earth metal and n is 1-6 integer.

- 2. The pheromone compound of claim 1, wherein the compound of formula (I-1) is 6R-(3,6-dideoxy-L-arabino-hexopyranosyloxy)heptanoic acid.
- 3. The pheromone compound of claim 1, wherein the compound of formula (I-1) is alkali or alkali earth metal salt of 6R-(3,6-dideoxy-L-arabino-hexopyranosyloxy)heptanoic acid.
- 4. The pheromone compound of claim 1, wherein the compound of formula (I-1) is S-form stereoisomer having a stereochemistry formula (I-2).

HO
$$R$$
 OH R OH

(1-2)

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5. The pheromone compound of claim 1, wherein the compound of formula (1-1) is C-1' S-form stereoisomer having a stereochemistry formula (I-3).

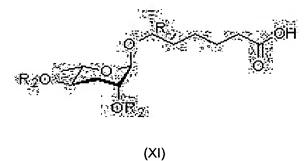
HO
$$R$$
 O R O R

6. A pheromone intermediate having a formula (X).

$$R_{1}O \longrightarrow H$$
 OR_{1}
 (X)

where, R₁ is H, benzoyl or benzyl group.

7. A pheromone intermediate having a formula (XI).



where, R₂ is H, benzoyl or benzyl group.

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8. A preparation method for a pheromone compound having a stereochemistry formula(I-1), the method comprising the steps of:

acetalation of compound of formula (II) with compound of formula (III) in the presence of Lewis acid catalyst;

converting an aliphatic terminal double bond of produced coupling reactant to an organic acid by an oxidant; and

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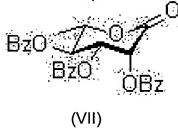
removing two O-benzoyl protecting group of deoxyrhamnosyl group by a base and acidifying by a acid.

HO
$$R$$
 $(CH_2)_n$ CO_2X

$$(I-1)$$

- 9. The preparation method of claim 8, wherein the catalyst is BF₃-Et₂O and molecular shives.
- The preparation method of claim 8, wherein the oxidant is KMnO₄ and
 NaHCO₃ is used as a supplement agent.

- 11. The preparation method of claim 8, wherein the base is of NaOH or KOH and the acid is amberlite resin type acid.
- 12. The preparation method of claim 8, wherein the compound of formula (II) is obtained from compound of formula (VII).



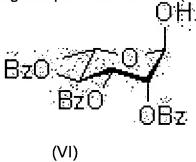
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13. The method of claim 12, wherein the compound of formula (VII) is obtained by oxidating compound of formula (VI).



14. A use of a pheromone compound of 6R-(3,6-dideoxy-L-arabino-hexopyranosyloxy)-heptanoic acid having a stereochemistry formula (I-1) and its alkali and alkali earth metal salts as medical agent for curing disease relating to aging and stress.

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HO
$$R$$
 OH R CO_2X

(I-1) where, X is H, alkali or alkali earth metal and n is 1-6 integer.